

IN THE HIGH COURT OF GUJARAT AT AHMEDABAD

SPECIAL CIVIL APPLICATION No 5194 of 1997

For Approval and Signature:

Hon'ble MR.JUSTICE M.S.PARIKH

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1. Whether Reporters of Local Papers may be allowed to see the judgements?
2. To be referred to the Reporter or not?
3. Whether Their Lordships wish to see the fair copy of the judgement?
4. Whether this case involves a substantial question of law as to the interpretation of the Constitution of India, 1950 of any Order made thereunder?
5. Whether it is to be circulated to the Civil Judge?

MIRABEN W/O RAMSINGH BABA VAGHARI

Versus

COMMISSIONER OF POLICE

Appearance:

Ms.Banna Datta with Mr.ANIL S DAVE for Petitioner
Mr.SJ DAVE, A.G.P. for Respondent No. 1, 2, 3

CORAM : MR.JUSTICE M.S.PARIKH

Date of decision: 08/09/97

ORAL JUDGEMENT

1. By way of this petition under Article 226 of the Constitution of India the petitioner-detenu has brought under challenge the detention order dated 10th July 1997 rendered by respondent No.1 u/s.3(1) of the Gujarat Prevention of Anti-social Activities Act, 1985 (Act No.16 of 1985), for short "the PASA Act".

Liberty was reserved to the petitioner to apply for appropriate orders on the ground appearing in Para : 1 of the petition after obtaining necessary instruction. The petitioner has, therefore, filed Civil Application No.8075 of 1997 and it has been reported that the lady detenu is in the last phase of her pragnency. Under such circumstances this petition is taken up for hearing today.

2. The grounds, on which the impugned order of detention has been passed appear at Annexure : C. They inter alia indicate that the petitioner has been indulging in criminal and anti-social activities of chain snatching resulting in fear in the mind of people about the security of their property. The Detaining Authority has placed reliance upon four cases, two of 1995, one of 1996 and one of 1997 registered with Vatva Police Station, Ahmedabad, inter alia under Section 379, 114 of the Indian Penal Code. The particulars of such offences have been set out in the grounds of detention.

3. It has been recited that the detenu's anti-social activity tends to obstruct maintenance of public order and in support of such conclusion statements of four witnesses have been relied upon. They speak about the incidents dated 1.3.1997 and 25.3.1997 indicating her associates assaulting and beating in public the concerned witnesses and creating atmosphere of fear amongst the people collected at the time of such incidents.

4. It is on the aforesaid incidents that the detaining authority has passed the impugned order of detention while also relying upon the aforesaid cases lodged against the petitioner. The petitioner has been branded as a dangerous person within the meaning of section 2(c) of the PASA Act.

5. I have heard the learned Advocate for the petitioner and the learned A.G.P. for the State. The petitioner has challenged the aforesaid order of detention on number of grounds inter-alia on the ground that there is no material to indicate that the detenu's conduct would show that he is habitually engaged in the anti-social activities which can be said to be prejudicial to the maintenance of public order. This is a case of individual incidents affecting law and order and in the facts of the case would not amount to leading to conclusion that the same would affect public order. Reliance has been placed on the following decision of the Apex Court :-

Mustakmiya Jabbarmiya Shaikh V/s. M.M.Mehta,
C.P. reported in 1995 (2) G.L.R. 1268, where
the incidents were quoted in paras : 11 and 12
of the citation and it has been submitted that
facts of the present case run almost parallel to
the facts before the Apex Court in Mustakmiya's
case (supra).

6. In reply Mr. S. J. Dave, learned A.G.P. for
the State has relied upon a decision in the case of Mrs.
Harpreet Kaur Harvinder Singh Bedi V/s. State of
Maharashtra and anr., reported in AIR 1992 SC 979.
However, the learned Advocate for the petitioner has
relied upon a decision of this Court rendered by a
Division Bench (Coram : A.P.Ravani, as His Lordship then
was & J.M.Panchal, JJ., per : Ravani,J.) on 3rd March
1993 in Special Criminal Application No. 1681 of 1992,
wherein 19 cases were registered against the detenu
there. The Bench held that by the very nature of the
offences it would be difficult to say that these offences
would affect the even tempo of public life. In that view
of the matter the ratio in Harpreet Kaur's decision
(supra) can hardly have any application to the facts of
the petitioner's case.

7. There are other grounds of challenge levelled
against the impugned order of detention. However, in
view of the fact that the petitioner would succeed on the
strength of decision of Mustakmiya's case (supra), it is
not necessary to deal with the other grounds. Hence,
following order is passed :

8. The impugned order of detention is hereby quashed
and set aside. The petitioner-detenu Smt. Miraben w/o
Ramsingh Baba Vaghari shall be forthwith set at liberty
if she is not required to be detained in any other case.
Rule made absolute accordingly.

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